

Daniel Becking (he/him)

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Google Scholar

WORKING EXPERIENCE

• Fraunhofer Heinrich-Hertz-Institute (HHI)

2019-present

Ph.D. Candidate & Research Associate (full-time since 2020), Student Research Assistant (part-time 2019)

Berlin

- Efficient Deep Learning Group (Artificial Intelligence Dept.)
- Research: Neural data compression, efficient transmission of neural data, explainable AI
- Activities: Project management, standardization, supervision, software development and maintenance

• Fraunhofer Institute for Reliability and Microintegration (IZM)

2014-2019

Student Research Assistant (part-time)

Berlin

- Sensor Nodes & Embedded Microsystems Group (RF & Smart Sensor Systems Dept.)
- Activities: System development of (wireless) multi-sensor nodes

EDUCATION

• Technical University of Berlin

 $2021 ext{-}present$

Doctoral Degree

"Compression Methods for Neural Network Data & Efficient Neural Compressors"

• Technical University of Berlin

2016-2020

M.Sc., Biomedical Engineering

- Thesis: "Finding Storage- and Compute-Efficient Convolutional Neural Networks"
- Project: Deep learning-based prediction of swallowing events from bioimpedance and EMG signals
- Founding member of the student initiative "SEI socially engaged engineers"

• HTW Berlin 2012-2016

B.Eng., Microsystems Technology

PROJECTS / ACTIVITIES

• Standardization activities in the Moving Picture Experts Group (MPEG)

2020-present

Contribution to the Neural Network Coding (NNC) ISO/IEC 15938-17 standard

- Proponent and (co-)author of several adopted technologies and high-level syntax, including quantization parameter optimization, sparsification methods, temporal coding tools for the DeepCABAC entropy encoder, federated BatchNorm folding, filter re-scaling, parameter update tree
- Organization and evaluation of core experiments and author of the NCTM conformance test and reference software

• Efficient Federated Learning of Tiny Language Models for Autonomous Network Cells

2024-present

Technology exploration project for a German telecommunications company

• Berlin Digital Rail Operations (BerDiBa)

2020-2024

 $\label{project leader on behalf of the consortium partner Fraunhofer HHI, Artificial Intelligence \ Dept.$

- Efficient semantic segmentation of photo/video recordings on the edge for autonomous trains
- Development of XAI-assisted neural network compression methods
- MicroNet Challenge scored among Top-5 with "EC2T: Entropy-constrained Trained Ternarization" 2019 Hosted at NeurIPS, organized by Google, DeepMind, OpenAI & Facebook

Supervision

– K. Ton-That's Master Thesis, "Explainability-driven Quantization Methods for LLMs"

 $\it 2024-present$

- N. Harder's Master Thesis, "Relevant Subnets for NNC", i.e., Relevant Expert Paths & Low-Ranks 2022-present
- K. Kutzke's Bachelor Thesis "Knowledge Distillation for Compression of Semantic Segmentation Networks" 2022

RELEVANT PUBLICATIONS

- [1] D. Becking, K. Müller, P. Haase, H. Kirchhoffer, G. Tech, W. Samek, H. Schwarz, D. Marpe, and T. Wiegand, "Neural network coding of difference updates for efficient distributed learning communication," *IEEE Transactions on Multimedia*, vol. 26, pp. 6848–6863, 2024.
- [2] D. Becking, P. Haase, H. Kirchhoffer, K. Müller, W. Samek, and D. Marpe, "NNCodec: An open source software implementation of the neural network coding ISO/IEC standard," in *ICML 2023 Workshop Neural Compression: From Information Theory to Applications* [spotlight], 2023.
- [3] D. Becking, M. Dreyer, W. Samek, K. Müller, and S. Lapuschkin, "ECQ": Explainability-Driven Quantization for Low-Bit and Sparse DNNs," in xxAI - Beyond Explainable AI, Lecture Notes in Computer Science (LNAI Vol. 13200), Springer International Publishing, 2022, pp. 271–296.
- [4] D. Becking, H. Kirchhoffer, G. Tech, P. Haase, K. Müller, H. Schwarz, and W. Samek, "Adaptive differential filters for fast and communication-efficient federated learning," in *Proc. of the IEEE/CVF Conf. on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR) Workshops [oral]*, 2022, pp. 3367–3376.
- [5] S. Wiedemann, S. Shivapakash, D. Becking, P. Wiedemann, W. Samek, F. Gerfers, and T. Wiegand, "FantastIC4: A hardware-software co-design approach for efficiently running 4bit-compact multilayer perceptrons," *IEEE Open Journal of Circuits and Systems*, vol. 2, pp. 407–419, 2021.
- [6] P. Haase, D. Becking, H. Kirchhoffer, K. Müller, H. Schwarz, W. Samek, D. Marpe, and T. Wiegand, "Encoder optimizations for the NNR standard on neural network compression," in 2021 IEEE Int. Conf. on Image Processing, 2021, pp. 3522–3526.
- [7] A. Marban, D. Becking, S. Wiedemann, and W. Samek, "Learning sparse & ternary neural networks with entropy-constrained trained ternarization (EC2T)," in *Proc. of the IEEE/CVF Conf. on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR) Workshops [oral]*, June 2020.

Find the complete list including patents on Google Scholar \mathbb{T}.

Contributions to Standardization:

At MPEG, I have authored and co-authored more than 25 documents under ISO/IEC JTC1/SC29.

MISCELLANEA

• Reviewing:

- Journals:
 - * IEEE Transactions on Neural Networks and Learning Systems (TNNLS)
 - * Elsevier Pattern Recognition
 - * IEEE Open Journal of Circuits and Systems (OJCAS)
- Conferences: IEEE International Conference on Image Processing (ICIP)

• Languages:

- German (native)
- English (C)

• Personal Interests:

- Collecting and playing records; visiting record stores around the world
- Synthesizers, sound generation & electronic music history